

cc - Mr. Boardman  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Baumgardner  
Mr. Williams

SAC, Atlanta

December 13, 1956

Director, FBI

PERSONAL ATTENTION

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Although reports have been submitted to the Department on all citizens councils concerning which we have conducted investigations and inquiries to date, the Department has indicated the activities of these organizations do not fall within the purview of Executive Order 10450. In view of this fact, there is no basis upon which to base justification for further inquiry. Therefore, you are instructed to immediately discontinue inquiries concerning all citizens councils upon receipt of this letter. It is your responsibility to also immediately notify auxiliary offices of the discontinuance of the investigation.

In order that the Bureau may continue to carry out its responsibilities of keeping interested Government agencies informed of information of interest to them, you must continue your efforts to keep abreast of developments in order that the Bureau may be apprised of any situation which indicates a potential for violence. In obtaining information, however, absolutely no inquiries are to be made by you. You must secure the desired information through close scrutiny of the public press plus whatever information may be volunteered to you.

2cc - Baltimore  
2cc - Birmingham  
2cc - Charlotte  
2cc - Dallas  
2cc - Detroit  
2cc - Houston  
2cc - Knoxville  
2cc - Little Rock  
2cc - Louisville  
2cc - Memphis

2cc - Miami  
2cc - Mobile  
2cc - New Orleans  
2cc - Norfolk  
2cc - Oklahoma City  
2cc - Richmond  
2cc - St. Louis  
2cc - San Antonio  
2cc - Savannah  
2cc - Washington Field

NOTE ON YELLOW: See memo Belmont to Boardman, 12-13-56,  
FJB:CFW:gft, same caption.

FJB:CFW:hif (50)

50 JAN 31 1957

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RECORDED.

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T.K. ORIGINAL COPY "1" FD 11

Letter to SAC, Atlanta  
Re: CITIZENS COUNCILS

With respect to the use of confidential informants, I want it clearly understood that no informant is to be given any assignment in connection with obtaining information regarding the activities of citizens councils without prior Bureau authority. If you have a confidential informant already reporting on citizens councils matters you may continue to accept information volunteered by the informant but you must not give him any additional assignments in this field. If you feel it is necessary for some specific reason to continue an informant in a particular citizens council you must immediately advise the Bureau, together with the identity of the informant, his reliability and your assurance that continued operation of the informant will not result in any embarrassment to the Bureau.

Each office receiving copies of this letter must submit to the Bureau a monthly summary of information concerning the activities of citizens councils in your respective territories. The first such letter is to be submitted to reach the Bureau by January 15, 1957, and each succeeding letter must be submitted to reach the Bureau by the fifteenth of each month. This summary, which shall consist of an original and seven copies, must be submitted in memorandum form suitable for dissemination and forwarded to the Bureau by cover letter. These summary memoranda and your cover letter must bear the caption "Citizens Councils, (name of field office)". Each of these summary memoranda must also be dated.

As in the past, information received concerning citizens councils which requires expeditious handling must not be delayed for inclusion in the monthly summary but must be furnished to the Bureau promptly by whatever means of communication is required by the nature of the information.

Letter to SAC, Atlanta  
Re: CITIZENS COUNCILS

This matter must receive your personal attention and it is your responsibility, insofar as is possible, to see to it that the Bureau will continue to be in a position to furnish pertinent information concerning potential violence to interested Government agencies.

With respect to the administrative handling of current cases, you should submit a closing report within 30 days from the date of this letter. This report should incorporate any information which has been obtained to date not previously reported. If there is very little information to be reported, you may at your discretion submit a closing letter. On the administrative page of the closing report or in the closing letter make reference to this letter in order that the administrative handling at the Seat of Government may be facilitated.

The fact that we are discontinuing our inquiries concerning citizens councils is not to be discussed or made known in any manner to anyone outside your own office. This includes your confidential informants.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (100-34237-Sub 42)

DATE: 3-15-57

FROM : SAC, St. Louis (105-1187)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
ST. LOUIS DIVISION  
IS - X

Rebulets 12-13-56, 1-30-57 and mylet 1-14-57.

Inasmuch as no organization which falls within the category of citizens councils has ever existed in the territory of this division, letters dealing with the activities of citizens councils required by the 15th of each month, per Bulet 12-13-56, will not be submitted in the future UACB.

The Bureau will be advised of the formation of any such organization in this territory coming to the attention of this office.

C.

2-Bureau (AM)  
1-St. LouisCROC:mbs  
(3)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 05-06-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

RECORDED - 28

EX-132

105-34237-42-2  
MAR 19 1957

53 MAR 25 1957

SAC, St. Louis (105-1187)

October 31, 1957

Director, FBI (105-34237-42)-3

RA  
RECORDED - 39CITIZENS COUNCILS  
ST. LOUIS DIVISION  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Reurlet dated October 24, 1957.

In relet you advised there are no organizations in your territory which fall within the category of citizens councils; however, you pointed out that the Bureau may desire to reconsider the complete reactivation of [ ] and [ ] who have furnished information concerning the National Citizens Protective Association (NCPA).

b7D

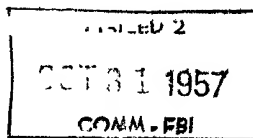
As you are aware the Department has advised that activities of the NCPA are not such as to bring it within the purview of Executive Order 10450 and, therefore, the Bureau does not desire to reactivate these informants at this time. If in the future these informants are in a position to furnish information concerning the activities of organizations such as citizens councils which may become active in your territory, you should again consider the reactivation of these informants in line with instructions set forth in Bulet to Atlanta dated October 9, 1957, copies to your office captioned "Citizens Councils, Internal Security - X."

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 05-06-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Tamm \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Nease \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

CFW:d1h

(4)



MAIL ROOM

67 NOV 6 1957

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237, Sub 42)

DATE: 10-24-57

FROM : SAC, St. Louis (105-1187)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
ST. LOUIS DIVISION  
IS - X

Rebulet to Atlanta dated 10-9-57.

My letter 3-15-57, instant caption, reflects that no organization which falls within the category of citizens councils has ever existed in the territory of this division and no subsequent change in this connection has been noted.

The principal focal point of pro-segregation activity in this territory continues to be the National Citizens Protective Association, Inc. (NCPA), IS - X (Bufile 105-16510), whose headquarters are located in St. Louis, which, according to Bulets to St. Louis 12-8-55 and 2-3-56 both captioned "Citizens Councils and States' Rights Movements, IS - X", was construed as not falling within this category. Closing report dated 7-26-57 was submitted in this investigation per Bulet 6-3-57 "National Citizens Protective Association, IS - X" in view of decision by Department that activities of NCPA were not such as to bring it within purview of EO 10450.

In passing, as a matter of general information, the only other anti-negro "organization" currently existing in this territory is "The Citizens' Council of the Mid-West". According to [ ] and [ ] who have both furnished reliable information in the past, it was brought into being as a paper organization in early 1957 by WILLIAM M. FLORI of St. Louis, who was expelled from both NCPA membership and from its executive board in the summer of 1956, for the sole purpose of publishing a "one man" monthly publication styled "The Citizens Council of the Midwest". These sources have advised that FLORI has been employing the words "citizens councils" for purposes of prestige and without the consent of the Citizens Councils of America with which it reportedly is in no way connected or affiliated.

2-Bureau (AM) (RM) (AM)

4-St. Louis (105-1187)

(100-10834)

NCPA RECORDED - 39

CROC:mbs  
(6)

INDEXED - 39

11 OCT 1957

b7D

let 54  
10-31-57  
JFW:dlh

105-34237-42-3

WILLIAM M. FLORI  
INT. SEC.

Director, FBI

October 24, 1957

The aforementioned publication, subscription rate of \$2.00 per year, is in four page letter size form and its articles, which are anti-negro, anti-Semitic and anti-Communist, frequently reflect misspellings, poor English and improper punctuation. The only address noted on its issues is Post Office Box 1957, Meramec Station, St. Louis, Mo., which, according to local Post Office officials, was rented on 11-15-56 by W. M. FLORI of St. Louis on behalf of "Citizens Councils of the Midwest," an "Educational Paper". Its issues, which are regularly received, have never reflected the name of any official in its masthead or elsewhere.

From the standpoint of potential bona fide citizens councils in this area, coverage is afforded by [redacted] and [redacted] (Bufile 100-390145) who are both still [redacted]. It is felt that the origin of any citizens council in this area would promptly come to the attention of NCPA officials who are extremely jealous of the position of their organization and its monthly publications and who are ever vigilant as to possible competitors in this field. It is noted that in the past, items of information concerning various Citizens Councils throughout the South, as mentioned at NCPA Executive Board meetings, which were formerly regularly [redacted] were reported by them. In view of the positions attained by these informants, it is submitted that the Bureau may desire to reconsider their present status, as well as their future position, which was necessitated by the closing of the NCPA investigation. (See mylets 6-14 and 9-16-57 and Bulet 7-2-57 all captioned [redacted]). It is felt that the Bureau may desire their complete reactivation, if possible, in NCPA from these standpoints as their activity henceforth will be confined to receipt of NCPA literature with infrequent visits to NCPA headquarters. b7D

Plans for receiving information as to the formation of any citizens councils in this area also includes review of two daily St. Louis newspapers, St. Louis negro newspapers and various newspapers published throughout territory of this office. All Resident Agents have been instructed to continue to remain alert re establishment of citizens councils in their area.

Director, FBI

October 24, 1957

In view of the absence of citizens councils in the territory of this office at present, the thirty day letter provided for in relet will not be submitted UACB.



1 - Mrs. Williams

SAC, St. Louis (105-1187)

February 11, 1958

REC- 17

Director, FBI (105-34237-42) -4

**CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X**

Reurairtel dated February 5, 1958, in which you advised concerning formation of Missouri White Youth Council.

No investigation of Missouri White Youth Council or any other citizens council-type organization should be initiated without prior Bureau authority. However, you are instructed to alert informants and sources concerning this organization and if information is received indicating this organization may resort to violence or participate in activities resulting in violations of laws within the Bureau's jurisdiction coverage should be immediately obtained in accordance with instructions set forth in Bulet to Atlanta dated October 9, 1957, copies to your office.

Keep the Bureau advised of pertinent developments.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 05-06-2011 BY 60324 UCBAM/SAB/SBS

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(4)

8 FEB 17 1958

MAIL ROOM ☐

COMM - FBI

FEB 11 1958

MAILED 31

F B I

Date: 2-5-58

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via A I R T E L AIRMAIL  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-Sub.42)  
FROM : SAC, ST. LOUIS (105-1187)

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
ST. LOUIS DIVISION  
IS - X

For the information of the Bureau, two autostatic copies of Page 8 of "The White Sentinel", Volume VIII, No. 1, January, 1958, official monthly publication of NATIONAL CITIZENS PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, INC. (NCPA), IS - X (Bufile 105-16510), are transmitted herewith with attention invited to column one, article, "Missouri White Youth Council Formed". Note 3154<sup>2</sup> South Grand, St. Louis, is national headquarters of NCPA.

On 1/31/58, [redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that during January 30, 1958, telephone conversation, HELEN WOLF, NCPA Secretary-Treasurer, and editor of "The White Sentinel", stated next meeting of NCPA Executive Board would be held 2/8/58, commenting that no meetings thereof were held during December, 1957, or January, 1958. WOLF mentioned that they had received several contributions for the "Missouri White Youth Council"

b7D

- ③ - BUREAU (Enclosures 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)  
5 - St. Louis (1 - 105-0- Missouri White Youth Council)  
1 - 100-10834 - NCPA  
1 - [redacted]  
1 - [redacted]

CRO'C:gmf

(8) ENCLOSURE

REC- 17

FEB 8 1958

Approved: CHB  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

F B I

SL #105-1187

Date:

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

together with several encouraging letters and that the membership blank had been submitted with one contribution. WOLF said these had been sent by persons, not identified by her, residing in states of Washington, Texas and North or South Carolina, cities not indicated.

[redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, and [redacted] have opined that "Missouri White Youth Council" is a "paper" front organization of NCPA, designated primarily to serve as a new fund-raising vehicle in much the same manner as the Independent School Association of Missouri was created and operated until it became defunct after serving its purpose along with other fund-raising schemes which have been contrived by HELEN and FOREST WOLF, NCPA President, from time to time.

b7D

It is not believed that active investigation of "Missouri White Youth Council" is warranted at this time and it will be followed through NCPA publications and letters as well as through coverage by [redacted] and [redacted].

HOWARD

- 2 -

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

ENCLOSURE TO BUREAU FROM ST. LOUIS

2 COPIES (AUTOSTATIC) OF PAGE 8,  
OF "THE WHITE SENTINEL"

BUFILE #105-34237-Sub.42  
SLFILE #105-1187

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 05-06-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS



COPIES DESTROYED

25. MAY 11 1972

ENCLOSURE

105-34237-Sub.42-4

## MISSOURI WHITE YOUTH COUNCIL FORMED

Attention Teen-Agers and Parents: Today, more than ever before, the youth of America is being flooded with integrationist propaganda. This integrationist propaganda they receive through various institutions, such as schools and newspapers, is all the information that many receive on the subject. So, naturally, many of the youths of today are taking this race-mixing propaganda at face value and, especially in the Northern States, are becoming integrationists.

We feel that something should be done about it by the youth themselves. A group of teen-agers in St. Louis, Missouri, has formed the Missouri White Youth Council and we hope that eventually all patriotic White teen-agers in the United States will join. We plan to give the youth of America the other side of the story so they can see how they were misled by the Communists and the do-gooders.

The Youth Council plans to help lead the youth of America out of the maze of integrationist propaganda and into the way of God, the way of segregation. If you know of, or if you are a White teen-ager between the ages of 14 and 20, and are interested in joining or forming a White Youth Council, write to:

MISSOURI WHITE YOUTH COUNCIL  
3154a South Grand  
St. Louis 18, Missouri

## United White Party Elects Officers

Delegates from 15 states met at Knoxville, Tennessee, Dec. 14th and 15th to choose officers, adopt by-laws and a platform for the United White Party. The following officers were chosen: Arthur B. Cole, LaFollette, Tennessee, National Chairman, James Bagwell, Greenville, South Carolina, Vice Chairman; Ned Dupes, Knoxville, Tennessee, Secretary-Treasurer and Matt Koehl, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, National Organizer. The United White Party is the only political party in America dedicated solely to the White Race and its preservation, racial integrity, states rights, segregation and Christian principles. It opposes the NAACP, the Anti-Defamation League and all other race-mixing individuals and organizations. The 15 states represented were: Alabama, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Missouri, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee and Wisconsin. P. O. Box 2161, Knoxville, Tennessee.

IT'S WORTH \$50,000,000,000

The WS has frequently pointed out that it is the White taxpayers who build schools, hospitals and public housing for the negroes and pay their welfare and Aid to Dependent Childrens' checks. Now along comes P. L. Prattis, Editor of the negro *Courier*, who

claims White America owes all this and much more to the blacks. Prattis has it all figured out that America owes \$50,000,000,000 to the negroes for making slaves out of them for 244 years. Most White Americans would be happy to pay the descendants of the ex-slaves \$50,000,000,000 if they would take it back to Africa with them and stay there.

## KOINONIA FARM

Continued from page 5

apolis, *Star*, the Minnesota Friends of Koinonia asked churches to set up booths at which parishioners could buy pecans. Using the slogan "Build Good Will," (see picture on page 5), Minnesota churches have sold about 9,000 tons of Koinonia's pecan meats. Instead of "building good will," the money raised by the churches will be used to build more hatred, dissension and violence to feed the flames of the war against the White South. If the "liberal" church people of Minnesota believe so strongly in Communist-inspired integration in Georgia, they should be willing to practice it themselves. Since the last census reported only 14,000 negroes in the entire State, Minnesota's ardent integrationists should invite their "colored brothers" to move to Minnesota instead of paying for attempted race-mixing in Georgia.

## 2,000,000 PIECES OF LITERATURE DISTRIBUTED

As of Dec. 31st, the National Citizens Protective Association had printed and distributed over 2,000,000 pieces of literature. The past year saw far more material flowing out of our office than ever before. On all sides there are encouraging signs that America is awakening to the menace of racial integration. *The White Sentinel*, the *White American News Service* and the numerous tracts leaflets and booklets which we print have played a vital role in this. We believe 1958 will be a banner year. Why not become a part of this effort by ordering extra copies of *The White Sentinel* to distribute? Begin the New Year right by sending *The White Sentinel* to your friends

## ORDER EXTRA COPIES OF THE WHITE SENTINEL

12 copies \$1.00 100 copies \$6.00 1,000 copies \$45.00

Order from the National Citizens Protective Association, P. O. Box 156, or 3154a South Grand, St. Louis, Missouri

## SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

## THE WHITE SENTINEL

"Official Organ of the National Citizens Protective Association"

P.O. Box 156

St. Louis 3, Mo.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Street \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Zone \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

Rates: \$2.00 a year, Published Monthly

The White American News Service, published monthly, is also included with your subscription to *The White Sentinel*

## GOV. VARDAMAN ON THE RACE ISSUE

Back in 1907, the then Governor of Mississippi, James K. Vardaman answered a reporter's questions on giving the negro the vote by saying: "The negro should never have been trusted with the ballot. He is different from the White man. He is dengenitally unqualified to exercise the responsible duty of citizenship. He is physically, mentally, morally, racially and eternally the White man's inferior. There is nothing in the history of his race, nothing in his individual character, nothing in his achievements of the past nor his promise for the future which entitles him to stand side by side with the White man at the ballot box."

*The Pen is Mightier than the Sword...Buy and distribute The White Sentinel*

FBI

Date: 2/14/58

AIRTEL

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via \_\_\_\_\_  
AIRMAIL  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-42)

FROM: SAC, ST. LOUIS (105-1187)

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS - X

Re my airtel 2/5/58 and Bureau letter 2/11/58, both captioned matter.

On 2/10/58 [redacted] and [redacted] who have both furnished reliable information in the past, advised that at the 2/8/58 executive board meeting of the National Citizens Protective Association (NCPA), ~~FOREST WOLF~~ Chairman, stated that the ~~Missouri White Youth Council~~ was coming right along; that a group of boys had visited NCPA headquarters that afternoon; that [redacted] (St. Louis indices negative) of Normandy, Missouri, (St. Louis suburb) High School, was the leader and that he would like to have BAUM address instant body, commenting he was quite impressed by him.

Two autostatic copies of "The White Sentinel" Volume VIII, No. 2, February, 1958, which was made available 2/12/58 by former [redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, with particular reference to article "Interest in White Youth Council Grows" page 8, columns 2, 3, are enclosed for information and retention.

HOWARD

3 - Bureau (105-34237-42)

5 - St. Louis (1 - 105-1187) (1 - 105-new dead, Missouri White Youth Council)  
(1 - 100-10834, NCPA) (1 - [redacted]) (1 - [redacted])

CRO: jcr  
(8)

ENCLOSURE

FEB 17 1958

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Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

INT. SEC.

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UNRECORDED COPY

THE TRUTH  
THAT  
SHOULD  
BE PRINTED

# The White Sentinel

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE NATIONAL CITIZENS PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION

HELEN M. WOLF  
Editor

FOREST W. WOLF  
President

P. O. BOX  
156  
ST. LOUIS 3,  
MO.

Vol. VIII No. 2

Racial Integrity - Not Amalgamation

February, 1958

## URBAN LEAGUE-NAACP DICTATE TO U. S. CHARGES SENATOR

The Urban League and the NAACP are dictating the hiring policies of the Federal Government, Sen. J. Strom Thurmond charged in an open letter to Tricky Dicky Nixon, head of Eisenhower's Committee on Government Contracts. Not only are negroes replacing more and more White workers employed directly by the Federal Government, but Ike's Committee was established to force all companies and unions doing business with the Government to hire and promote more and more negroes at the expense of the White workers. This is called "Fair (sic) Employment Practices" (FEPC).

Vice President Nixon, right, poses with Carl Murphy, head of the *Afro-American Newspapers*; James M. Nabrit, secretary of Howard (negro) University and Max Rabinovitz, (who now calls himself "Rabb"), at an equal job opportunities conference sponsored by the President's Committee on Government Contracts held at the Willard Hotel in Washington. Rabinovitz is the Anti-Defamation League agent in the White

### Nixon Threatens Private Business

Employers with Government contracts are forced to hire negroes provided by the Urban League instead of Whites by threats from Tricky Dicky Nixon that their contracts will be cancelled unless they allow the Urban League to dictate their hiring and promotion policies. Sen. Thurmond said he was against any program for forcing the hiring of negroes instead of Whites and that he was "bitterly opposed to having any group which is outside the Government dictate policy to the Government or any of its agencies."

The Senator also charged that Eisenhower's Committee on Government Contracts "is attempting to force unwanted em-  
(Continued on page 2)

Nixon hugs a hottentot chief during his African trip last year



## COMM. ON GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS

Continued from page 1

ployment relationships and is permitting both the Urban League and the NAACP to dictate policy to Government agencies and employers concerned." Eisenhower's Committee and its anti-White, discriminatory policies were not authorized or established by Congress. They are the result of an Executive Decree made by Eisenhower to bribe negroes into the Republican Party. Taking White men's jobs away and giving them to negroes is one of the schemes thought up by the Palace Guard, Nixon and Knowland to cajole negroes into the Republican Party.

For seven years, the National Citizens Protective Association and its publications have exposed the Urban League for intimidating employers to hire negroes instead of Whites. Sen. Thurmond's charges, as well as the documented charges made against the Urban League in *U. S. News & World Report*, should do much to cause Chests and Funds to stop supporting the Urban League. Business and unions who are being coerced and intimidated by the Urban League should cease contributing to any Community Chest or United Fund as long as it subsidizes the Urban League.

### How the President's Committee on Government Contracts Works

For displeasing the Committee in the number of negroes hired, fired, promoted or demoted, a company's Government contracts can be cancelled and no new Government business given to it. *U. S. News & World Report* carried a four page article on how the Committee works, excerpts of which follow:

**Rules for employers.** Contractors cannot mention race, religion or national origin in their "help wanted" advertisements. Application forms may not ask the race of the job seeker.

Front-office jobs, apprenticeships and job-training programs are supposed to be open to Negroes on an equal basis with whites. There is to be no discrimination in rates of pay, firings, demotions or transfers.

Notices announcing the policy of "equal economic opportunity" must be posted in factories and company employment offices. And the employers must insert no-discrimination clauses into all contracts awarded to subcontractors. Thus the prime contractor, the man with the U. S. Government contract, is responsible for seeing to it that none of his subcontractors discriminates.

To supplement the complaint process, the Committee now has set up what it calls a Compliance Review Program. During the last year this called for visits of investigators to 508 plants, most of them in large metropolitan areas.

The investigators asked employers to give answers to a lengthy questionnaire. They wanted a breakdown of skills by race. They asked employers if they were using the Urban League to recruit Negroes. They asked if Negro schools had been consulted. They looked to see if the

no-discrimination posters were up in the plants.

Many agencies consult the NAACP and the Urban League about complaints. "They know the general conditions in the area," a procurement officer explains. Sometimes the employer is advised to contact the Urban League in hiring Negroes. An official of the Nixon Committee adds: "No one compels employers to go to the Urban League. We don't revoke a contract if they don't use the services of the League. We just direct attention to it."

**Enforcing the rules.** In practice, the Committee has been serving as a clearinghouse for complaints. Actual enforcement is left up to the Government agency supervising the contract.

Once a complaint is mailed in by a worker or, as frequently happens, is forwarded by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People or the Urban League, the machinery starts to function.

Thus, employers still haven't felt the full impact of the integration-in-jobs program. It is to take shape in future federal directives, in visits from Government inspectors, in action on complaints. You will be hearing more about these—and the repercussions on contractors, on unions, on industrial communities—during the next 12 months. [END]



A negro delegate to Nixon's Equal Job Opportunities Conference whispers advice in Nixon's ear. Nixon has been an Honorary Member of the NAACP since 1946.

### Employers Must Lower Standards To Hire Negroes

The *Toledo Blade*, May 17, 1957, quoted negro George W. Butler, Director of Education for the President's Committee on Government Contracts as saying in an address before industry, labor and community leaders at the Toledo Public Library:

"Since all Government Contracts call for no discrimination racially in employment, the first roadblock encountered is that while an employer was willing and wished to meet the implications of the clause, yet he was not

willing to lower standards by indiscriminate hiring of unskilled (negro) workers." (Emphasis added by WS).

That is the crux of the situation. Nixon's Committee and all FEPC laws are to force employers and unions to hire and promote negroes simply because they are negroes even though they are unqualified for the jobs. If the enemies of the White Race have their way, a White man will have to blacken his face in order to get a job.

## CLAIMS "CREDIT" FOR LITTLE ROCK



White House adviser E. Frederic Morrow, pictured above, is claiming the "credit" for Eisenhower's use of troops in Little Rock. The negro *Pittsburgh Courier* said: "Credit is being given to Louis Armstrong's outburst for President Eisenhower's military move in Arkansas, but White House adviser E. Frederic Morrow claims that it was his admonition to the Chief Executive 'not to let him down' which brought about the decisive motion."

If this is not true, Eisenhower should at once repudiate Morrow's claim and fire him. Unless this happens, the American people have no other alternative but to believe that the President of the United States ordered Federal troops with drawn bayonets into Little Rock because his negro adviser said: "Don't let me down."

Instead of repudiating Morrow and firing him, Eisenhower has promoted him and moved him into the east wing of the White House. Morrow will now assist Arthur Larsen in writing Eisenhower's speeches. It is said the negro has been writing Nixon's speeches for some time (see April 1957 WS). Now he will "assist in the research and drafting of all addresses and statements made by Ike." Morrow is a former Field Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.



## CONGRESS MUST END PUBLIC HOUSING



Patrolman Nate Jordan inspects vandalism at the Wendell Pruitt (all-negro) housing project in St. Louis. Police call the 2 negro and 2 integrated housing projects in the area "New Korea" because of their high crime rate. The *Globe-Democrat* stated: "Press clippings from every public housing city in the country show concern over the increase of problem families, vandalism, juvenile delinquency, adult crime and filth in the projects" and added: "Some families have to be taught to use bath rooms, others not to heave garbage out of the windows. Still others must be shown - under threat of eviction - how to use a mop and broom and the value of disinfectant." Another reason Whites leave when a project becomes integrated is that they object to negro couples carrying on sexual activities in halls, elevators, stairways, basements, etc.

### Detroit's Experience

Projects were segregated - 3 for blacks and 1 for whites. But a Federal Court ordered them integrated basing its decision on the Supreme Court's *Black Monday* ruling. The 3 all-negro projects are still all-negro. Four are integrated and only one remains White. One of the integrated projects is 98.2% negroid. The others are getting as bad. The *Detroit Free Press* said: "Detroit faces the distinct possibility that its public housing may become almost entirely for negroes."

Negro housing in negro districts is one thing, but integrated housing in White districts is another. Before the land was cleared for the Edward J. Jefferies Project in Detroit, the area was White. Now the project itself is almost all negro and the blacks are spreading like a cancerous growth through out the entire area. Another victory for "integration." In Detroit, 53% of public housing tenants are negroes although the City's negro population is only 19%. But they are not satisfied and are accusing the Housing Commission of "discrimination" in the selection of tenants.

### Southern Projects Now Threatened

Projects in the North are not yet completely negroized, but

...made that public housing be rac-  
mixed in the South. A suit is pending in Savannah, Georgia asking that the court order its projects to be integrated. The NAACP has threatened the Houston, Texas, Housing Authority with court action unless it willingly integrates. This is only the beginning.

### St. Louis County Fights Public Housing

Threatened with a public housing project at Jefferson Barracks in all-White South St. Louis County, the people acted. First a suit was filed asking plans for the project be halted. Failing in this, the County Council was asked to halt all operations. Defeated by a 3 to 2 vote, petitions were circulated to bring the question to a vote. In a short time nearly 21,000 signatures of registered voters were obtained and a referendum will be placed on the ballot next fall to abolish the St. Louis County Housing Authority altogether. If this proposal passes, there will be no public housing projects built in St. Louis County. Unfortunately, the City of St. Louis has no connection with the County. Similar action should be undertaken here to prevent the erection of any additional public housing.

### Public Housing a Failure

Mayor Robert Wagner released an extensive six-month study of public housing in New York City. The study revealed: "Serious deterioration of the projects; an enormous backlog of maintenance work to be done; too many undesirable families making for a hard core of problem tenants who cause serious trouble for their neighbors and the authority." It concluded: "The City's public housing projects bear many strong resemblances to the slums they were supposed to eliminate."

Write your Senators and Congressmen today to vote against any additional funds for public housing. Stop this harmful waste of the taxpayers' money.



One reason negroes clamor for more and more cheap Government housing is the filth in which many of them live, such as the picture from Harlem shown above. They ignore the fact that houses don't turn themselves into slums - people do. Houses don't make the filth which litters negro slum areas - people do. Until City Health and Building Inspectors enforce the laws and courts begin handing down stiff penalties for violations, they will continue to turn their areas into slums. Then they demand White taxpayers build them new homes.

## REAL TALKER LITTLE ROCK - Terror, Rape, Murder, Rape



The Rev. Milton Galamison, negro President of the Brooklyn NAACP, goes over plans to racially integrate more New York schools with Mrs. Annie Stein, Education Chairman of the branch. Mrs. Stein is not a negro. Neither does she have children going to school. Her husband is Arthur Stein, who is not only a 5th Amendment Communist, but who has been accused by the House Committee on Un-American Activities with being a recruiting agent for the Communist Party.

### 13 Year Old White Girl Raped by negro in Basement of Integrated School

The rape of a 13 year old White girl in the basement of a New York junior high school by a 15 year old negro, a fellow student, not only was sent out over the AP wires on Jan. 23, but brought renewed demands for the protection of children (especially White children) in New York City's foul, racially integrated schools. School Supt., Jansen replied that there had been a uniformed policeman on duty in the school at the time the child was raped, but that "he can't be everywhere at once." This brutal negro attack on a young White girl is just one of thousands of crimes committed by negroes against Whites each year in the cesspools that New York's integrated public schools have become.

#### School Pregnancies In Alarming Climb

In the first 2 months of school last fall, 1,250 pregnant, unwed girls 15 or under were dismissed from New York's public schools. This is an alarming increase over other years. When asked for comment by the New York *Daily News*, School Supt., Jansen became furious that the information had leaked out and not only refused to discuss it but also ordered his staff members to keep mum. Naturally, it was not revealed how many of the 1,250 young girls were White or the race of the fathers. If the figures included girls 16, 17 and 18, the figure would be much higher.

#### Grand Jury Investigation

Last November, Judge Samuel Liebowitz ordered a Grand Jury investigation of lawlessness and terrorism in New

York's integrated schools. He also ordered an investigation of why principals and teachers "clam up" about school crimes when police ask questions. The Judge charged the Grand Jury: "I call upon you to find out and tell us how many hold-ups, intimidations and extortions have occurred on public school premises; how many of these cases ever saw the light of day. How many young girls have been attacked on stairs by young degenerates; classes disrupted by hoodlums, school rooms and offices invaded by vandals who have made them shambles. Find out what is done to make the hoodlums check their artillery outside before coming to school."

After a thorough investigation, the Grand Jury recommended uniformed policemen be assigned to all schools to patrol the corridors, the stairways and the recreation yards to "safeguard pupils and teachers from vicious elements and shocking incidents." It released crime figures (suppressed by the Board of Education) showing 1,280 arrests, 2,152 complaints of crimes and 2,572 cases of delinquency referred to the Juvenile Aid Bureau. All these arrests, crimes and delinquencies took place in or near New York's integrated schools during the first 10 months of 1957. Crimes actually committed on school grounds included murders, rapes, felonious assaults, narcotics, sodomies, burglaries and dangerous weapons.

#### Integrated Schools Cause The Trouble

New York's integrated schools have long been referred to as "blackboard jungles." With the increase of negroes and Puerto Rican negroes pouring into the City, has come a tremendous increase of crime and terror in the public schools. Some 90% of Puerto Ricans have negroid blood. The troubles now increasingly plaguing New York's schools come from the integrated schools, not from those which are still largely segregated by virtue of being in White neighborhoods. School officials speak vaguely of "difficult schools," but fail to state that these "difficult schools" are either in all-negro-Puerto Rican or integrated districts and that they comprise about 25% of all elementary schools and nearly 33% of the junior high schools, not to mention High schools. The Board of Education suggests a dual system of education by establishing a network of new schools and segregating the problem students in these schools.

Maurice Kessler, a 17 year old negro, is brought into court to answer charges that he hurled liquid lye into a crowded class room at the Thomas Jefferson High School, Brooklyn, N. Y. The lye blinded one White boy, but doctors hope to be able to save his sight. Twenty others were spat-tered. The White boy, David Ozersky, had had the negro arrested 2 weeks previously for molesting him sexually and the negro sought revenge by attempting to blind him with the liquid lye. Chalk up another "victory" for racial integration in the public schools.



# Pregnancies Grow in New York's Integrated Schools

## RACE-MIXERS WANT MORE INTEGRATION

The evil effects of public school integration so evident in New York do not phase the mongrelizers who demand more and more mixing. Under the incessant prodding of the highly organized racial minority groups, led by the Urban League, the NAACP and their allies including the Communist Party, several schemes have been hatched to integrate every public school in New York City.

The first scheme demanded by the Urban League and the NAACP was to transport negroes by bus and elevated trains many miles each day from their homes to all-White schools in different sections of the City. Whites were to be compelled to go to school in Harlem and other negro districts miles from their homes. That this is harmful to the children, both White and black, is obvious, but race-mixers don't care about the children - they just want them integrated. Some 5,000 negroes are now attending 60 formerly all-White schools in other sections of the City. Many of them have to travel 8 and 10 miles each way in order for the privilege of getting integrated with Whites. The Board of Education has refused to release any information on the number of White children forced to travel to Harlem each day.

To justify this outrageous procedure, the Rev. Galamison (pictured on opposite page) said: "Wholesome normal contact between the races is needed to destroy prejudices." What does he mean by "wholesome normal contacts" between White girls and negro boys? He adds: "It seems to be a major concern of the anti-integrationists that if people have these 'contacts' they may overcome these prejudices. They almost seem to be afraid that their children will get to like (or be like) negroes."

Valerie Hawkins, Education Director for the Urban League, strongly supported the carting of children all over the City each day. "When Whites force segregation through housing, it has the effect of stereotyping negro students as inferior. It is part of this stereotype that negro children have lower IQs and aren't good students," she said. Negro leaders realize negroes are inferior to Whites and hope by mixing in schools some of the Whites' intelligence, culture, behavior and morals will rub off on the blacks. They are not interested in the harm it does the White children.

### \$15 000 000 Needed To Integrate

Putting negroes in every White school in New York City and Whites in every negro school costs money. Appearing before the Board of Education, Edward S. Lewis, mulatto Executive Director of the Urban League of Greater New York, asked for an appropriation of 15,000,000 to "provide equal educational opportunities for our City's minority children who have been educationally starved for decades." The additional money is needed to "implement the Board of Education's program for racially integrating the City's schools," he said. At the same time, the Urban League claims that school integration will "save money."

## "NEW YORK'S ANSWER TO LITTLE ROCK"

It is generally agreed that in spite of transporting school children all over the City, New York's schools could not be completely integrated as long as White neighborhoods remained. So, the mongrelizers got busy to destroy every White neighborhood in New York. Speaking at the Urban League's National Convention in 1955, its then President Robert Dowling declared: "Racial integration in schools would be worthless unless neighborhoods are mixed." The Urban



Valerie Hawkins, Education Director for the Urban League of Greater New York, leads the fight against all-White neighborhoods, charging they foster segregated schools. The Urban League in New York, as in 56 other cities, is supported by "charity" funds.

League Convention then unanimously voted to begin an "aggressive campaign" to put negroes into White neighborhoods and housing projects. All this was done with the "charity" money the League receives from 57 Chests and Funds around the country, including New York City.

## LANDLORDS DENIED RIGHT TO CHOOSE TENANTS

The Urban League joined forces with the NAACP and other racial, communistic and church groups to pass a law in New York City making it illegal for a landlord to choose his own tenants. The law covers all privately owned housing in the City except 1 and 2 family houses. To move into a White residential area, all a negro has to do is find a vacancy and move in. New York still has City rent control so the landlord can't charge the negro any more than the previous White tenant paid. If, for any reason, the landlord refuses to rent to the negro, New York's Corporation Counsel can haul the landlord into court in the name of the City. With this law, the Urban League hopes to put a negro in every block of the City.

When there are no longer any White neighborhoods, there will no longer be any segregated schools. Mayor Wagner has signed this bill, called *New York's Answer to Little Rock*, and it goes into effect April 1st.

### Integrationist Wagner And His Children

Incidentally, Mayor Wagner is all for integration - that is for everyone else except his children. Both of his own children go to all-White private schools, one in New Hampshire and the other in Scarsdale, N. Y. Hypocrisy, where is thy sting?

The Real Estate Board fought the vicious anti-White bill declaring: "This bill is a vicious and ill-advised piece of legislation, an unenforceable law and a complete denial of  
(Continued on page 8)

## NEGROES CENSOR NBC TV PROGRAMS

## Nightstick Broken

## Over negro's Head



Chief censor S. Helffrich goes over an NBC-TV script with negro assistant Arden Hill. The negress has been employed by NBC to delete anything that might be objectionable to the NAACP.

The National Broadcasting Company is the first TV network to appoint a negro Television Editor. For some time NBC has had what it calls a "Continuity Acceptance Department" to censor all scripts. Now Arden E. Hill, a negress, has been added to the department to censor all scripts for material that might be offensive to negroes. She will be responsible for the elimination of all offensive material from radio and TV scripts and lyrics submitted for presentation over NBC. Special attention is given to radically offensive epithets and roles that "tend to typify negroes and other minority groups in a stereotyped fashion."

This one negress evidently has the power and authority to cut anything that she may deem objectionable to negroes. It is a sorry state of affairs when a negro can decide what will or what will not be broadcast over the NBC Network.



THE END OF Officer Hugh Smith's nightstick after subduing Harold Hayes. It is shown in comparison to a soft drink bottle.

Patrolman Hugh Smith was summoned to Kingshighway & Easton, St. Louis, Mo., by a businessman who complained that a negro was using vile and insulting language to women waiting for a bus, some of whom were White. When the officer told Harold S. Hayes, the negro, to stop using such language, he became abusive to the policeman. With that, Smith sought to arrest him and the negro became violent, kicking and hitting the police officer. In the struggle that ensued, Smith was forced to use his nightstick and broke it over the negro's head. The nightstick was a total ruin (see above), but the negro wasn't even hurt. He was brought before police court the following morning and fined \$100 and costs on 2 charges of peace disturbance. The NAACP is charging "police brutality." Since a negro's skull is  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch thicker than a White man's, the St. Louis police should carry heavier billies.

## GOVERNORS MEET TO PLOT MORE PRO-NEGRO LAWS

Pictured below, (l. - r.), are Governors Robert Holmes of Oregon, Stephen McNichols of Colorado, G. Mennen (Soapy) Williams of Michigan, Averell Harriman of New York and Orville Freeman of Minnesota. Gov. Robert Meyner of New Jersey, not in the picture, also attended the conference. The Governors of Mass., Conn., Rhode Island, Penna., Washington



and Wisconsin sent representatives. All are Democrats except the Governor of Wisconsin. The conference was called by Governors Williams and Harriman to plot more anti-White Federal laws and to organize forces within the Democratic Party to fully commit the Party to an all-out anti-White negro "civil rights" fight. Of the 12 states listed above, 8 have little or no negro population. Yet, for cheap politics, these Governors have banded together to inflict anti-White laws not only on their own states, but the rest of the nation.

The Governors called for passage of a Federal FEPC law; gave their full support to Eisenhower's new Civil Rights Commission and the Civil Rights Division of the Justice Department; asked other states to pass anti-White laws; planned new pro-negro measures to introduce in their own states and asked that Nixon's Committee on Government Contracts be given more money to enforce negro hiring and promotion in all firms doing business with the Federal Government.



Chicago's Community Fund - Red Cross Joint Appeal not only supports the Urban League, but is using inter-racial teams of children, such as pictured above, to solicit funds. Last fall's drive, which is still continuing, seems destined to fail to reach its quota. The 1956 drive failed also, yet Fund leaders insist on continuing to support the Urban League and use inter-racial propaganda in their advertising.

The negro *Afro-American*, Jan. 24, 1958

## Boycott in South hurt Urban League branches

NEW YORK — Segregationist "hit-and-run boycotts" resulted in the separation of five local Urban League chapters during the past year, according to the 1957 report of the National Urban League.

Theodore W. Kheel, national League president, revealed that "a dozen other" local branches in Southern cities are "under constant attack."

Lester B. Granger, National Urban League director, said that the "hit-and-run" attacks range from withdrawal of financial support by "irresponsible" mob leaders to the dropping of local leagues from the Community Chest rosters.

LOCAL LEAGUES hit by the boycotts were listed by Mr. Granger as: Jacksonville, Fla., dropped from Chest after 1956 boycott threat; Richmond, Va., "encouraged to resign"; New Orleans, dropped after being promised separate funds; Fort Worth, dropped without prior

notification; and Little Rock, Ark., voted withdrawal from Chest support after school disorders.

At the national level, the report accused that League sands of scurrilous "leaflets and pamphlets have been distributed by segregationists attempting to cripple its work."

On the brighter side the report declared that league branches had continued to receive financial and moral support even in those communities where they had capitulated, and that as a result of its Commerce and Industry Council and its Southern Industry Project, the League was able to report job gains "in the face of vitriolic racial controversy."

Also cited was the hiring of colored employees for the first time by a Kentucky firm with 20 southern plants, and formal agreement between the League and the United Auto Workers for the handling of complaints of racial discrimination in employment.

## ST. LOUIS FUND DRIVE FAILS

The St. Louis 1957 United Fund drive officially began Oct. 8th although it had actually started much earlier. Four months later, it was still going on having reached only "about 90%" of its goal. In previous years, 3 weeks or 5 at the most were needed to raise the money. This time the Fund hasn't been able to raise its quota in 4 months and it looks like the drive will continue indefinitely. Of this "about 90%" an official of the United Fund told *The White Sentinel* had been raised, most is in pledges to be paid monthly or quarterly. The United Fund has notified Chests all over the country that support of the Urban League has not hurt its money raising drives. That is not true. Why are Fund officials willing to lie in defense of the Urban League? Why are they willing to harm the worthwhile agencies in order to continue giving the St. Louis Urban League \$80,000 a year?

## "JIM CROW" IS ON WAY

### OUT SAYS SUMMERFIELD

Addressing the negro Elks, Postmaster General Summerfield said that 'Jim Crow' and discrimination of negroes is being carefully and permanently eliminated from the Post Office Department. He revealed that in 1956 there were 112,000 negroes employed by the Department and that the Post Office has more negroes in white-collar and supervisory positions than any other department of the Government. "In 1955, alone, we upgraded more than 300 colored employees to supervisory positions in post offices throughout the country," he said. He gloated in the fact that negroes now hold positions of power and responsibility in the Department. Many negroes now boss White employees such as the General Foreman at Seattle, Wash., first Senior Assistant Supt., in New York City, the foreman assigned to floor work at Baltimore's Main Post Office, etc.

Summerfield is negroizing the Post Office Department with the resultant loss of efficiency and lowering the morale of White workers. The Post Office goes deeper in the red each year and now wants large postal increases. What a price to pay for integration. At a recent civil service examination for post office employment held in St. Louis, there were 38 negroes and only 2 Whites. The 2 Whites became so disgusted they refused to even take the examination and walked out. Postal service is declining and deficits are mounting, but Summerfield and the Administration are happy because negroes are getting special treatment and privileges. What matter how the Post Office is run as long as Ike gets the negro vote.



Cora Brown of Detroit, a negress, is sworn in as Special Assistant General Council of the U. S. Post Office Department by General Council Abe McGregor while Postmaster General Arthur Summerfield looks on approvingly. Cora was formerly a Democratic State Senator, but quit the Democratic Party when she failed to be nominated for Congress and became a Republican.



## REMEMBER LITTLE ROCK

Continued from Page 5

traditional American property rights." Thousands of protests flooded City Hall (see July WAAS), but to little avail. The bill was pigeonholed until after the City Elections in November and then passed. The unorganized White majority was no match for the highly organized racial minorities, the Communists, and the churches, who always co-operate with the Communists on any question involving negroes. The private property owner in New York City no longer has the right to decide whom he will rent his own property to.

### Whites Fleeing City

The effect of compulsory integration has been a mass exodus of Whites from the City. In the past 7 years, New York's White population has declined by 720,000 while negroes and Puerto Ricans have increased by 615,000. Percentage-wise, non-Whites have increased from 12 1/4% to nearly 21%. Charles Abrams, Chairman of the State Commission Against Discrimination predicted: "For some years to come, we can expect that the non-White population will continue to grow rapidly, both through a continuing high birth rate and a continuing in-migration." In the meantime New York City is practically bankrupt and Mayor Wagner is desperately appealing to the State Legislature to grant the City additional operating funds. The prospects for New York, called the richest city in the world, look very dim indeed. What a price it is paying for racial integration!

### Remember Little Rock

The White citizens of New York City are too cowed, too intimidated, too unorganized to oppose the evil designs of the race-mixers who, like termites, are destroying the foundations of a once great and mighty city. Racial integration is corrupting and eating the very heart out of New York. Yet, from this mongrelized, racial hodgepodge came the most violent outcries against the brave parents of Little Rock who bared their breasts to Federal bayonets sent to force them into accepting racial integration. They were fighting for their children, their homes, their community, their way of life. They were fighting against the crime, corruption, immorality and degradation which follow integration like the "grim reaper." White America will remember Little Rock. It will remember the Federal bayonets and who sent them. The courageous action of the people of Little Rock has crystalized and solidified opposition to race-mixing integration. Little Rock was the turning point in the battle for racial purity, for a Free, White America.

## CONGRESS FACED WITH NEW CIVIL RIGHTS BILLS

The Administration, having got its fingers burned at Little Rock and the subsequent November elections, is far from enthusiastic about introducing any new "civil rights" bill this year. However, certain left-wing, pro-negro Senators and Representatives plan to introduce a number of bills such as the following:

**AGRICULTURE:** The negro press states: "There may be bills to amend the Government's soil bank program which has resulted in the forced withdrawal of thousands of negro farmers from the South

**ARMED FORCES:** Not satisfied with the harm integration has already done the Armed Services, the NAACP is pressing for laws to ban segregation in all National Guard units. It also wants something done about alleged "black balling" of negro officers for promotion to top military posts and a probe of what it calls "discrimination at overseas bases."

**BANKING AND CURRENCY:** The NAACP will strongly back attempts to expand and extend Federal public housing projects.

**FINANCE:** Several lawmakers plan to ask for a probe of Southern banks under Federal protection which are accused of withdrawing credit and loans to NAACP agents and race-mixing trouble-makers.

**GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS:** Sen. Jacob Javits said he will introduce a bill "authorizing the Attorney General to bring injunctive proceedings to enforce civil rights in general." A similar move was defeated last year.

**INTERSTATE:** New laws will be asked to guarantee non-discrimination in interstate travel.

**LABOR AND PUBLIC WELFARE:** The Federal Aid to Education bill with its anti-segregation rider will be pushed again this year.

**POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE:** The NAACP wants more negroes employed by the Government and is asking for an examination of Civil Service policy regarding the employment of negroes. About 25% of all Post Office Department employees are already negroes.

## INTEREST IN WHITE YOUTH COUNCIL GROWS

An attorney in Washington State, a Baptist minister in Alabama and others have inquired about forming White Youth Councils in their communities. This youth movement should grow and expand rapidly. The need is great and unless our youth is reached with the message of racial purity, we shall awaken one day to find that our youth has been lost to us. The integrators are concentrating their efforts on capturing the White youth. This must be resisted and fought. By helping to establish a White Youth Council in your com-

munity, you can aid in keeping young people from being brain-washed by the race-mixers  
*Remember Little Rock*

## GLEANINGS FROM OUR MAIL BAG

To The White Sentinel:

I am sending the enclosed Reuters dispatch from London which in all probability was not carried in your papers: "A deterioration in standards of behavior and morals owing to increasing inter-marriage between different races maybe one of the problems of the future Sir Alfred Bossom, Chairman of the Royal Society of Arts, said today. Bossom, giving his inaugural address at the 204th session forecast the changes which the world will see in the next 100 years. 'Looking ahead the revolution most startling to the average person may well be that in social relationships,' he said.

"With the stupendous increase of the world's population and the progressive increase of non-Whites over the Whites, and influenced by the unlimited ability to travel temporarily or for permanent migrations, inter marriage between people of different races, stocks will increasingly become the usual thing. Consequently, these mixed social traditions in families will most likely be accompanied by the deterioration in standards of behavior and morals, and a lessening of the appreciation of the finer graces of life." (Emphasis by WS)

This is what you good people of *The White Sentinel* have been saying for years and finally a noted and brilliant scholar publicly agrees with you.

A firm believer in White Supremacy  
\*\*\*\*\*

*The Pen Is Mightier Than The Sword...* Wide distribution of *The White Sentinel* and the *White American News Service* will aid White America.

\*\*\*\*\*

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F B I

Date: 12-5-62

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(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237)  
FROM: SAC, ST. LOUIS (105-1031)(RUC)  
CITIZENS COUNCILS  
RACIAL MATTERS

Rebuairtel 11-20-62 captioned matter.

1. CouncilsThere is no indication of the existence of any  
citizens councils within the territory of the St. Louis Division.2. Leaders

Not applicable.

3. Coverage of Councils

Not applicable.

4. Potential for Violence

Not applicable.

3 - Bureau (105-34237)  
1 - SL 105-1031  
1 - SL 105-1187

REC-91

105-34237-42-6

6 DEC 6 1962

CRO'C:mvs  
(5)

C.C. Wick

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

55 DEC 12 1962  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

F B I

Date: 11/17/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, ST. LOUIS (157-582)

SUBJECT: ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN  
AREA CITIZENS COUNCILS  
RM

REC-38

Enclosed are eight copies of a LHM concerning a scheduled meeting of the above-captioned organization, which plans to have Sheriff JAMES CLARK of Selma, Alabama, speak in St. Louis on 11/20/65.

Enclosed LHM is being marked "confidential" inasmuch as it contains information from [ ] and [ ] confidential informants of continuing value, the identification of which would compromise their future effectiveness.

The sources used in the LHM are [ ] and [ ]

The Bureau will be kept advised.

1 - incl - Rm 8000  
3 - Bureau (ENC - 8) (RM)  
1 - St. Louis  
RTH:gmr  
(4)

ENCLOSURE

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, TS  
NOV 22 1965

Date Forw. ....

How Forw. ....

By ....

REC 30

NOV 26 1965

G. G. Wick

Approved: F70

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

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SUBV

CONTROL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

In Reply,  
Please Refer  
to File No.

St. Louis, Missouri

November 17, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~X~~ ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA CITIZENS COUNCIL

MO.

A source advised that in October, 1964, John H. Sutherland, a St. Louis attorney, was endeavoring to organize a group that he called the St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens Council; that Reverend Barlow has now taken over Sutherland's position as president; that Barlow has hired the Kiel Auditorium in St. Louis for a public meeting on the evening of November 20, 1965, at which Sheriff James Clark of Selma, Alabama, was to be the principal speaker; and that Barlow has announced that no Negroes would be admitted.

On September 19, 1965, an article in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch newspaper reported an interview with Reverend W. C. Barlow, Pastor of Calvary Baptist Tabernacle, an independent Baptist Church, Ellisville, Missouri, identified as the new president of the St. Louis chapter of the White Citizens Council, in which Barlow stated that an organizing campaign was to be started to set up chapters in other Missouri cities; that he stated that prospects for growth in Missouri are excellent; and that the two principal objectives of the council are "states' rights and racial integrity."

An article in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch issue of November 11, 1965, reported that the Municipal Auditorium Commission, which regulates the use of Kiel Auditorium, had canceled Barlow's reservations for the November 20, 1965, meeting on the grounds that its use by a segregationist group would contravene the law of the city.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Group 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

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ENCLOSURE

105-34237-42-7

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ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA CITIZENS COUNCIL

Reverend Barlow announced in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch issue of November 14, 1965, that the meeting would be held at the St. Louis Baptist Temple, 4249 Gibson Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri, on November 20, 1965, instead of at Kiel Auditorium and that legal action to determine the constitutionality of the city's law that prohibits segregated meetings of any kind in Kiel Auditorium was being considered.

On November 16, 1965, a group identifying itself as Friends of SNCC distributed flyers on the Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, campus, which read as follows:

"PROTEST FOR FREEDOM

"On Saturday, November 20, Sheriff Jim Clark from SELMA, ALABAMA will speak at a meeting sponsored by the White Citizens Council of St. Louis, an avid racist group. This meeting has been restricted to the 'white public' and among welcomed and expected groups are the National States' Rights Party and the Klu Klux Klan, extreme racist organizations, and the John Birch Society. Because of an enforcement of a city ordinance prohibiting such discrimination in public buildings, by Mayor Cervantes, the meeting will not be held in Kiel Auditorium but elsewhere in the city. However, we shall register a protest for freedom to Sheriff Jim Clark wherever he may speak!!!

"We, as concerned students and St. Louis citizens, are voicing our protest to the segregationist brutalities and atrocities concerned with the actions of Sheriff Jim Clark. He has used his 'nightstick, pistol and cattle prod' to attack human beings as if they were animals. On March 7, 1965, before the Selma to Montgomery March, he used these bloody tactics to turn back Negroes as they attempted to cross the Edmund Pettus Bridge from Selma to highway 80 leading to Montgomery. According to the St. Louis Post-Dispatch Nov. 9, 'the 220 pound Sheriff Clark arrested and jailed hundreds of Negroes who tried to register in Dallas County in the weeks preceding the Selma to Montgomery March.'

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ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA CITIZENS COUNCIL

"We are protesting his brutal attack on defenseless humans and demand human dignity and respect for every American citizen. We are backed by the most vital documents of the United States, the Constitution and the Bill of Rights. We feel it is our duty as citizens to show Jim Clark that we will not stand idly by and allow him to spread his racist policies throughout the United States without opposition. He is in the minority and we must show him this by surpassing the attendance of his meeting by our own pickets. We call on all concerned American citizens to support the cause of human dignity and equality and join us in this protest!!!"

A source advised that at a meeting of the Communist Party of Missouri, Industrial Area, held on November 15, 1965, ~~Hershel Walker, Chairman of the Communist Party of Missouri~~, announced that as many Communist Party members as can do so should take part in the picketing of Sheriff Clark, and that ~~Ronald Landberg, co-ordinator of the St. Louis W. E. B. Du Bois Club~~, who was present at the meeting, stated that he had twelve white individuals who are going to picket Sheriff Clark and that he wants to get an equal number of Negroes to take part in the picketing.

A characterization of the W. E. B. Du Bois Club is attached.

The above information is being communicated to the United States Secret Service, United States Attorney, ONI, OSI, INTC, and the St. Louis Police Department.

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~~ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA CITIZENS COUNCIL~~

1

A-P-P-E-N-D-I-X

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA  
ST. LOUIS CLUB

A source has advised that a member of the Communist Party (CP) of Missouri attended a conference in Chicago, Illinois, on December 28-29, 1963, for the purpose of initiating a "call" to the new youth organization, and plan for a founding convention to be held in June, 1964. The expenses for this trip, as well as the expenses of two delegates to the founding convention of the W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA) held from June 19th to 21st, 1964, at 150 Golden Gate Avenue in San Francisco, California, were paid for by the CP of Missouri.

A second source has advised that the organizing of a DCA Club in St. Louis was done at the direction and financial assistance of the CP of Missouri. MIKE ZAGARELL, National CP Youth Director; MORTIMER DANIEL RUBIN, National CP Organizational Director; and CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, member of the National CP Committee, while in St. Louis have met with members of the St. Louis DCA Club to discuss its status and activities.

The second source also advised that approximately twelve young people met on March 7, 1965, in St. Louis, and organized the DCA St. Louis Club. They elected officers and executed an application for a charter and membership in the National DCA. Two of the elected officers of the St. Louis Club are members of the CP of Missouri.

Since its inception, the St. Louis Club DCA has been under the complete influence, domination and control of the Missouri CP.

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~~ST. LOUIS INTERNATIONAL AREA CHURCH COUNCIL~~

1

A-P-P-E-N-D-I-X

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA

A source has advised that on October 26-27, 1963, a conference of members of the Communist Party (CP), including National Functionaries, met in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of setting in motion forces for the establishment of a new national Marxist oriented youth organization which would hunt for the most peaceful transition to socialism. The delegates to this meeting were cautioned against the germ of anti-Soviet and anti-CP ideologies. These delegates were also told that it would be reasonable to assume that the young socialists attracted into this new organization would eventually pass into the CP itself.

A second conference of over 20 persons met in Chicago on December 28-29, 1963 for the purpose of initiating a "call" to the new youth organization and planning for a founding convention to be held in June, 1964.

A second source has advised that the founding convention for the new youth organization was held from June 19-21, 1964 at 150 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California, at which time the name W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA was adopted. Approximately 500 delegates from throughout the United States attended this convention. The aims of this organization, as set forth in the preamble to the constitution, are, "It is our belief that this nation can best solve its problems in an atmosphere of peaceful co-existence, complete disarmament and true freedom for all peoples of the world, and that these solutions will be reached mainly through the united efforts of all democratic elements in our country, composed essentially of the working people allied in the unity of Negroes and other minorities with whites. We further fully recognize that the greatest threat to American democracy comes from the racist and right wing forces in coalition with the most reactionary sections of the economic power structure, using the tool of anti-communism to divide and destroy the unified struggle of the working people. As young people in the forces struggling for democracy, we shall actively strive to defeat these reactionary and neo-fascist elements and to achieve complete freedom and democracy for all Americans, thus enabling each individual to freely choose and build the society he would wish to live in. Through these struggles we feel the American people will realize the viability of the socialist alternatives."

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ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA CITIZENS COUNCIL

2

Appendix, (Cont'd)

W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America

The constitution further states that this new organization shall be a membership organization open to individuals, or if five or more people so desire, a chapter can be formed which shall in turn be guided by the policies and principles of the parent organization.

As of October, 1965, the headquarters of the DCA was located at 954 McAllister Street, San Francisco, California.

Over the Labor Day weekend, 1965, the DCA held a conference in Chicago, Illinois. According to a third source, a new slate of national officers was elected at this conference, which included Chairman Hugh Sterling Fowler, II (who, according to the third source, attended a CP cadre encampment held at Camp Midvale, New Jersey, in June, 1965, and following his election as Chairman of the DCA, attended another national CP cadre youth conference held on September 9-12, 1965, on a farm located in Northern Indiana, according to a fourth source); Director of Publicity Carl Ellenger Bloice (who was elected to the San Francisco County Committee CP in April, 1964, according to a fifth source); Educational Director Matthew "Dynamite" Hallinan (who in June, 1964, was stated to be the Youth Representative on the Northern California CP District Board, according to a sixth source); Organizational Secretary Terence "Kayo" Hallinan (who, according to a seventh source, met in June, 1965, with the District Staff of the Illinois CP to discuss the proposed DCA Midwest Summer Project), and Treasurer Susan Phyllis Borenstein (who, according to an eighth source, has attended meetings of the Youth Club of the CP of Illinois during 1965 in connection with the DCA Summer Project).

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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE <b>ST. LOUIS</b>	OFFICE OF ORIGIN <b>JACKSON</b>	DATE <b>1/25/66</b>	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD <b>1/10-20/66</b>
TITLE OF CASE  <b>ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA CITIZENS' COUNCILS</b>		REPORT MADE BY <b>SA RICHARD T. HRADSKY</b>	TYPED BY <b>bam</b>
		CHARACTER OF CASE  <b>RM - ORGANIZATION</b>	

## NON-PROSECUTIVE SUMMARY REPORT

REFERENCE: St. Louis airtel to the Bureau, dated 11/17/65

STATUS: - P\* -

LEAD:

THE ST. LOUIS DIVISION

AT ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

Will follow and report activities of captioned organization in three months.

INFORMANTS:

APPROVED	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE
COPIES MADE: 1 - Bureau (RM) 1 - ONI, Chicago (RM) 1 - AC of S, G-2, Chicago (RM) 1 - Region VI, 113th INTC Group, St. Louis (RM) 2 - 12D, OSI, CAFB, Ill. (RM) 1 - Secret Service, St. Louis (RM) 2 - Jackson (RM) 1 - Kansas City (Info.) (RM) 3 - St. Louis (157-582)	

### DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT

AGENCY				
REQUEST RECD.				
DATE FWD.				
HOW FWD.				
BY				

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

105-34237-42-8	REC 11
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NOTATIONS

**INT. SEC.**

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SL 157-582

IDENTITY

LOCATION

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ADMINISTRATIVE:

A copy of this report is being directed to the Kansas City Division for information concerning the organization and activity in St. Louis of the St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council.

- B\* -

COVER PAGE



FD-204 (Rev. 3-3-59)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to: 1 - ONI, Chicago (RM)  
1 - AC of S, G-2, Chicago (RM)  
1 - Region VI, 113th INTC Group, St. Louis (RM)  
2 - 12D, OSI, Chanute Air Force Base, Illinois (RM)  
1 - Secret Service, St. Louis (RM)

Report of: SA RICHARD T. HRADSKY  
Date: January 25, 1966

Office: ST. LOUIS

Field Office File No.: SL 157-582

Bureau File No.:

Title: ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA  
CITIZENS' COUNCIL

Character: RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIZATION)

Synopsis: The St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council (SLMACC) sponsored organizational meetings in 1964-65. Rev. WILLIAM C. BARLOW, Pastor of Calvary Baptist Tabernacle, Ellisville, Mo., is Chairman. SLMACC is autonomous but affiliated with Citizens' Councils of America, Plaza Building, Jackson, Miss. SLMACC headquarters mail received at Post Office Box 9683, Kirkwood, Mo., 63122. Organizational action program calls for maintenance of racial integrity, defense of States' Rights, and repeal of the Civil Rights Act. SLMACC circulated petition opposing repeal of Missouri law prohibiting intermarriage of Negroes and whites, and its speaker, Chairman BARLOW, appeared before legislature hearings at State Capitol, Jefferson City, Mo., in opposition. Official publication is the "St. Louis Metropolitan Citizen" with address of Post Office Box 9683, Kirkwood, Mo.

- P\* -

DETAILS: AT ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

**I. ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE**

**Headquarters**

On January 14, 1966, SL T-1 advised that the headquarters of the St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council (SLMACC), is Post Office Box 9683, Kirkwood, Missouri; that the SLMACC does not have a residence headquarters as meetings when called are held in rented locations.

**II. ORIGIN AND FORMATION INFORMATION**

On September 29, 1964, SL T-2 furnished a copy of a form letter addressed, "Dear Patriot" and signed, "Organization Committee... St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council, John H. Sutherland Temporary Chairman; Mary G. Burns Temporary Secretary", which were mailed to residents of the St. Louis metropolitan area. They bore the letterhead "St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council Organization Committee, St. Louis, Missouri." The letter announced that a group of local citizens had been quietly meeting together to explore what had happened to the personal liberties previously taken for granted and all agreed that "we are deep in the throes of minority rule"; that forgotten men got that way by failing to heed the admonition of the Great Seal of Missouri, "United we stand, divided we fall." The letter stated that the best way to regain majority rule was to have one strong locally autonomous organization built along non-partisan lines and geared to make the local and national politicians listen; that this was the plan of the Citizens' Councils of America, and that it was proving its effectiveness in communities across the country. The letter announced that an organizational meeting would be held on October 10, 1964, in the hall of the Electrical Workers, Local #1, 5850 Elizabeth Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri, at 8:00 PM, at which time guest speakers would be JOSEPH MC DOWELL MITCHELL, Field Director for the Citizens' Councils of Maryland, Washington, D. C., and Virginia; and LOUIS W. HOLLIS, Executive Director, Citizens' Councils of America. The letter had attached to it a tear-off portion which was to be mailed to JOHN H. SUTHERLAND, Gravois Station, Post Office Box C, St. Louis, Missouri, on which the recipient was to indicate whether or not he

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would be present and the names of any friends that would accompany the recipient.

On October 13, 1964, SL T-3 advised that the SLMACC held a meeting on October 10, 1964, at the hall of the Electrical Workers, Local #1, St. Louis, Missouri, to endeavor to organize a Citizens' Council in St. Louis, Missouri, which was attended by approximately 125 persons and was presided over by JOHN H. SUTHERLAND, a St. Louis Patent Attorney who talked briefly about the Negro problem in the United States, and on several occasions stated that there was a possibility in the near future of having Governor GEORGE C. WALLACE of Alabama appear in St. Louis; that he then introduced JOSEPH MC DOWELL MITCHELL who spoke upon desegregation of schools, failings of the U. S. Supreme Court, farm subsidies, and attacked the Peace Corps. The other speaker was Dr. MEDFORD EVANS, Consultant, Citizens' Councils of America, and author of the book, "The Secret War for the A Bomb," whose purpose for attending the meeting was to direct organizing efforts of the SLMACC. Informant stated that membership applications were distributed, and persons present were urged to return them with \$2 monthly dues.

On December 9, 1964, SL T-1 advised that an organizational meeting of the SLMACC was held at 8:00 PM on December 4, 1964, at the American Legion Hall, 7800 Olive Street Road, St. Louis, Missouri, at which time the speaker was THURMAN SENSING, Executive Vice President, Southern States' Industrial Council, Nashville, Tennessee, who read a speech on racism that he wrote in 1957.

The May 1, 1965, issue of the "St. Louis Post-Dispatch" newspaper reported that the SLMACC had sponsored an organizing meeting held on April 30, 1965, at the American Legion Hall, Post 400, Highway 141 and Gravois Road, Fenton, Missouri, at which LESTER MADDOX, Atlanta, Georgia, segregationist who owned the Pickrick Restaurant in Atlanta, Georgia, was the principal speaker.

On May 4, 1965, SL T-1 advised that the SLMACC contemplated circulating a petition to collect signatures urging the Missouri Legislature not to repeal the law prohibiting intermarriage between whites and Negroes. Informant stated that the members of this organization were fighting among themselves and that the organization was not growing.

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SL T-4 advised that a re-organizational meeting of the SLMACC was scheduled to be held in September, 1965, but that only two members attended the meeting; that it was therefore postponed and a meeting to reconstitute the SLMACC was held in November, 1965, to get the group functioning again.

The September 19, 1965, issue of the "St. Louis Post-Dispatch" newspaper reported an interview with Reverend WILLIAM C. BARLOW conducted on September 18, 1965, which identified BARLOW as the new president of the SLMACC, replacing JOHN H. SUTHERLAND who had resigned because of his business commitments. BARLOW stated that as the new president he planned to endeavor to form chapters in the larger cities in Missouri; that the SLMACC was concerned over the trend toward anarchy in the United States under the leadership of MARTIN LUTHER KING, head of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference organization who BARLOW stated was under the guise of a Christian minister largely responsible for the law breaking, looting and ravishing now prevalent in the United States; that KING and President LYNDON B. JOHNSON were equally responsible for the Los Angeles, California, riots. BARLOW said the Civil Rights agitation was largely Communist inspired and praised the police in all areas for the restraint they have shown in the face of unbelievable provocation by Negro mobs who cursed, spit upon and otherwise taunted officers of the law. He stated that KING had proclaimed that his subjects would not obey any laws they considered unjust; that they would decide for themselves what was good and what was bad; that President JOHNSON is equally responsible for not telling KING differently and then telling the American people that the laws of the country will be obeyed. BARLOW stated that the two principal objectives of the SLMACC are States' Rights and Racial Integrity; that the Bible teaches racial separation but the United States courts now made up of politically appointed left wingers have ignored the fact that they have violated the religious freedom of millions of Americans by forcing them into integrated situations.

On November 20, 1965, SL T-3 advised that the SLMACC sponsored a meeting held at the St. Louis Baptist Temple, 4249 Gibson, St. Louis, Missouri, on November 20, 1965; that Sheriff JAMES G. CLARK of Selma, Alabama, was the principal speaker and

that the meeting was attended by approximately 150 persons; that LOUIS HOLLIS, Director of the Citizens' Councils of America, was also present; that approximately 175 demonstrators picketed the meeting. Informant stated that CLARK charged that the Civil Rights movement was inspired by Communists and defended his handling of the Civil Rights movements in Selma, Alabama.

### III. FIVE-POINT ACTION PROGRAM OF SLMACC

On December 15, 1964, SL T-4 advised that the SLMACC distributed a leaflet setting out the following five-point action program:

- "1. Prevent Race-Mixing. Racial integrity is essential to civilization and liberty. The fate of the white man (and woman) in the Congo and other new African nations is a stern warning!
- "2. Avoid Violence. Experience has proved that where integration occurs, violence becomes inevitable. Peaceful operation of segregated schools in the South proves that social separation of the races is best for all concerned.
- "3. Maintain and Restore Legal Segregation. As growing disorder in Northern cities shows, if segregation breaks down, the social structure breaks down. The Communists hope to achieve disintegration through integration in America!
- "4. Defend States' Rights. The states are the source of all governmental power, local and Federal. Under the Tenth Amendment, the states have the reserved power to decide questions of segregation. Federal usurpation of any such power is a violation of the Constitution.
- "5. Correct the Court and the Congress. Both the Supreme Court's 'Black Monday' decision and the Congressional 'Civil Rights' Act are obviously un-Constitutional,

"based on false 'science' in mockery of the law. If they stand, social segregation and laws against intermarriage are doomed. Such a prospect is intolerable! The 'Black Monday' decision must be reversed, the 'Civil Rights' Act repealed!"

The above leaflet also bore a caption, "What is the Citizens' Council doing?", and listed the following:

"IT IS...

"Preserving Racial Segregation, and maintaining the the rights of states, local communities and individual citizens to govern themselves, free from Federal tyranny and coercion.

"Leading the Resistance Movement against the race-mixers, and keeping advocates of racial strife out of many communities.

"Protecting Our Sacred Heritage of Freedom from those who would submit free Americans to thought control, and who constantly utilize the national communications media as propaganda outlets in their frenzied attempts to force Americans into a totalitarian pattern of regimentation and conformity.

"Bringing Together groups of patriotic men and women dedicated to the principles of individual freedom of choice and racial purity.

"Organizing Local Citizens' Councils on a grassroots basis, with recognized community leadership for each autonomous group.

"Providing Speakers for Council meetings, civic and patriotic groups, legislative and executive bodies, schools, colleges and conventions.

"Preserving Our Social and Economic Order by acting quietly and without fanfare, effectively and responsibly, to prevent racial strife.

"Molding Public Opinion through the movement's official publication, 'The Citizen,' a monthly magazine with nationwide circulation which is the authoritative source of information on the Council movement's plans and policies.

"Taking the Truth to the Nation on TV and radio through weekly Citizens' Council Forum programs scheduled on hundreds of stations from coast to coast, which feature interviews with Senators, Congressmen and other national leaders.

"Forming Strong Organizational Ties, by banding together local Citizens' Councils into county, state and national organizations for mutual consultation, advice and coordination.

"Distributing Literature on all aspects of the race question, sending millions of copies to all parts of the nation.

"Conducting an Educational Program in high schools and colleges, including an annual essay contest and the formation of youth groups.

"Corresponding with thousands of supporters in every state and many foreign countries.

"Accomplishing much on a limited budget, and demonstrating conclusively that the movement's continued growth and success is limited only by the financial support received.

"Making a Record of Achievement of which all can be justly proud, getting the most out of every dollar, and mobilizing solid community resistance to forced integration.

"Proving again and again, day by day, that with adequate financing, we can and will win this fight!..

"Urging YOU to Join the Fight -- to join with others who are dedicated to the preservation of the white race -- and to give your moral and financial support to help conduct the kind of thorough, aggressive and sustained campaign needed to WIN!

"For additional information contact your local Council office or:

"CITIZENS' COUNCIL, Plaza Building, Jackson, Mississippi, or

"Gravois Station, P. O. Box C, St. Louis, Missouri 63116."

IV. STATED REASONS FOR ORGANIZATION OF SLMACC

On December 16, 1964, SL T-1 advised that the SLMACC distributed a leaflet at organizational meetings captioned, "Why Must St. Louis Metropolitan Area Organize?", prepared by the Organization Committee, SLMACC, St. Louis, Missouri, which set out the following questions and answers which it indicated was for white residents of St. Louis who sincerely believe that States' Rights and racial segregation must be preserved for the best and good order of our country and for our children's futures.

"Q - What is the present racial situation in St. Louis?

"A - For the past several years, local white 'moderates' have attempted to appease the organized colored agitation groups -- and with tragic results! Their well-intentioned efforts have served only to whet the agitators' insatiable appetites for power. Like Hitler and Khrushchev, the collectivists have announced their program. They will settle for nothing less than total integration of every residential area, every social gathering, and every privately-owned business enterprise! The white majority must act before state coercion prevents us from doing so!

"Q - What can be accomplished by organizing a St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council? Will it make my efforts more effective in preserving individual freedom and the constitutional right to segregation?

"A - A strong Citizens' Council in St. Louis, with thousands of members and capable leadership, can restore harmony and stability to race relations in our community! We must build a full-time organization in St. Louis, capable of maintaining an office and being always alert to efforts to integrate our community.

"Q - Why organize a Citizens' Council? Aren't there already too many organizations in St. Louis.



"A - Effectiveness of the Citizens' Council movement is shown by results throughout the nation. Communities with strong Citizens' Councils have maintained freedom of choice in racial matters, while unorganized cities have surrendered supinely. During the past 10 years, the Citizens' Councils have demonstrated that organization is the key to victory! Our St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council will enable every dedicated white resident of this area to unite effectively in a program for victory!

"Q - Who will run the St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council and set its policies?

"A - YOU will! Each local Council -- including ours in St. Louis -- is completely autonomous. You and other members select the officers and directors who plan our program and determine our policies. This provides us with sound, responsible local leadership. In addition, through our affiliation with the Citizens' Councils of America, we have the valuable opportunity to consult with leaders throughout the country, and with other local Citizens' Councils whose problems are similar to ours.

"Q - Can the Citizens' Council work with businessmen to prevent forced integration and the deprivation of constitutional guarantees?

"A - Yes! Statistics show that integration is bad for business! By working to uphold property rights and freedom of choice, your Citizens' Council can make an important contribution to the continued prosperity of this area. We can help local businessmen resist assaults by Negro agitators. We can demand -- and obtain -- vigorous enforcement of existing laws, and safeguard the right of each business to operate as its owners see fit, in keeping with our American traditions.

"Q - Wasn't our battle lost with passage of the so-called Civil Rights Bill?

"A - No, indeed! The 'civil wrongs' bill will be just as unenforceable as prohibition. However, we must now become better organized. On July 3, 1964, -- the day it was signed

"into law -- the Citizens' Councils of America began a nationwide campaign aimed at repealing the so-called 'Civil Rights' act. They pledged to continue and intensify this effort, and to enlist the support of white Americans in every section of our nation who oppose this vicious and tyrannical legislation. Every citizen is perfectly within his legal rights in working to repeal the 'Civil Rights' act.

"Q - Is membership in the Citizens' Council open only to men?

"A - No! Women are the guardians of our homes. They train our children. It is important for them to be members! We need the support of the ladies -- particularly the mothers.

"Q - As a member, what will I be asked to do?

"A - You will have an opportunity to work with a committee of the Council, according to your own profession or field of interest. Special projects such as membership drives, addressing mail or telephoning members will require volunteer workers. The few hours you devote to the Council will be repaid in full by the inner satisfaction of knowing that you are doing something positive for your children and for your community's future!

"Q How much will it cost me?

"A - A local Citizens' Council has minimum monthly dues of \$2 per member. This includes a subscription to the official monthly magazine, THE CITIZEN, support of the Citizens' Council Forum, and the state and national associations.

"Q - How may I join the Citizens' Council?

"A - You may join at the organization meeting of the St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council to be held at 8:00 p.m. on Saturday, October 10, in the Hall of Electrical Workers, Local #1, 5850 Elizabeth Avenue in St. Louis. Plan to attend -- and bring your friends who feel as you do! If

"you can't come, we'll be happy to send you a membership application. But be at the meeting if you possibly can! Please complete the reply form on the back of this page and mail it today!"

V. QUESTIONNAIRE FOR NEW MEMBERS

On December 16, 1964, SL T-1 furnished the following questionnaire used by the SLMACC for prospective new members: Appropriate "Yes" or "No" boxes were to be checked.

"1. Are you positively dedicated, as a matter of personal choice, to the principle of the social separation of the races?

"2. Do you believe that forced integration and racial interbreeding threaten the integrity of both races and endanger the very foundation of our Western civilization?

"3. Do you believe that either Communist influences or economic pressure groups are behind the campaign to force the white people of this country to amalgamate with the negro race?

"4. Do you believe that left-wing agitation groups are inciting racial tension and racial violence in the nation because they want Federal intervention by armed troops, thus establishing a police state under martial law?

"5. Do you believe in the rights of the Sovereign States to handle their own internal affairs?

"6. Do you believe in the principle of local self-government, and in the strengthening of local and state governments to protect citizens from Federal meddling?

"7. Do you realize that indifference, apathy, and the inclination of some to accept collectivism as 'inevitable' ... are our greatest enemies?

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"8. Are you ready and willing to DO SOMETHING positive about this very serious and present problem?

"Will you join the Citizens' Council?"

VI. MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

On January 19, 1965, T-3 advised that upon filing a membership application with SLMACC and payment of \$2, acknowledgment of the receipt of the application and \$2 is made from Rooms 315-325, Plaza Building, Jackson, Mississippi, by form letter of the Citizens' Councils of America, LOUIS W. HOLLIS, Executive Director which is addressed, "Dear Council Member:

"According to our records, you are in good standing with your local Council. Your new membership card for the coming year is enclosed herewith."

SL T-3 advised that the SLMACC uses the following mimeographed form letter in recontacting individuals who discontinue paying monthly dues:

"Dear Friend of the Citizens' Council,

"For some time now you have been enjoying the privileges of Citizens' Council membership, but our records indicate your monthly dues to be in arrears. Up to now we have been willing to go along on this basis because it is so important that you keep receiving Citizens' Council publications and information.

"Now, our national headquarters in Jackson is putting pressure on us to pay our bills to them for servicing our memberships. This involves quite a bit of money, and frankly is the reason for the emergency nature of this letter.

"We know you are interested in seeing the work of the Citizens' Council go forward. Our part in the defeat of the inter-marriage bill was only a start. But, to carry on every member must shoulder a part of this responsibility. In this struggle the funds will come from neither the big tax free foundations nor from government handouts...if they are to be available at

"all they must come from the people who have formed the backbone of America since the night they threw tea into Boston Harbor.

"You are still carried on the rolls as a member...you are needed there in a place of service; however, this is a two way street. We realize the heavy obligations on everyone today and in order for to to continue as a member, receive the magazine and newsletter and have voting privileges, we have permission to permit those behind in their dues to start repaying with the current month. This is a limited offer, so please let us know right away...for sad to say those who do not respond will have to be dropped,

"By responding you will remain a vital part of this great movement...don't sever this link with fellow believers... the need was never greater.

"Great campaigns are being planned for the next few months... be a part of them. States' rights and racial integrity are not just slogans...they are the watchwords for the salvation of western civilization.

"Cordially,

"YOUR CITIZENS' COUNCIL"

#### VII. OFFICERS

On December 19, 1965, SL T-3 advised that the following were the officers of the SLMACC:

Reverend WILLIAM C. BARLOW	- Chairman
CHARLES O. ROGERS,	- Vice Chairman
FLOYD G. KITCHEN	- Secretary
Mrs. JOSEPH (NADINE) MALTZMAN	- Treasurer.

#### VIII. OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE SLMACC

The official publication of the SLMACC is the "St. Louis Metropolitan Citizen," Post Office Box 9683, Kirkwood, Missouri.

The masthead of this publications states that it is, "A monthly journal of fact and opinion published by the St. Louis Metropolitan Area Citizens' Council." The editor is identified as FLOYD G. KITCHEN. The publication carries a tear-off portion for subscribers which contains two boxes to be checked reading as follows:

"1. I enclose \$1 for a one year subscription to the 'St. Louis Metropolitan Citizen.'

"2. I enclose \$..... to advance the cause."

Issue #1, dated April, 1965, of the "St. Louis Metropolitan Citizen," reported the following:

"THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL  
"A HISTORY

"The first Citizens' Council was formed by fourteen civic leaders at Indianola, Mississippi, July 11, 1954. They counseled together in the wake of the U.S. Supreme Court's 'Black Monday' decision. For the first time in American history racial segregation had been outlawed by judicial decree. The way of life regulating the daily activities of tens of millions of Americans, white and black, lay at the mercy of power hungry Negro racists.

"These early organizers realized that the fundamental issue was a struggle for power. It could be met only by bringing together a winning combination of responsible and able leaders, a mass membership, and the resources with which to operate.

"Word of the Citizens' Council spread. Neighboring towns and counties began to organize. Three months later twenty counties formed the Association of Citizens' Councils of Mississippi.

"The movement expanded rapidly outside its home state. Then two years later, on April 7, 1956, the Citizens' Councils of America was formed in New Orleans.

"Today the Citizens' Councils, under responsible civic leadership at local, state and national levels have developed into

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"a movement working for social separation of the races as the only proven solution to our most serious domestic problem."

On May 3, 1965, SL T-3 advised that on April 21, 1965, the SLMACC distributed a petition addressed to "Members of the Missouri Legislature" which stated that the undersigned wished to go on record as being opposed to the repeal of the "Missouri Anti-Miscegenation Law", that "we feel that the intermarriage between the races will create many more problems than it would ever solve" and urged defeat of House Bill #129 and H.B. #132.

The "St. Louis Metropolitan Citizen," official publication of the SLMACC, in its Issue #4, dated July, 1965, reported that the above mentioned H.B. 129 and 132 had gone down to defeat and thanked Rev. BARLOW for his "brilliant appearance" before the committee, the news media on behalf of "our cause."

#### IX. IDENTIFICATION OF POST OFFICE BOX

Post Office Box C, Gravois Station, was transferred to Post Office Box 9683, on May 11, 1965. The holder of this box is Reverend W. C. BARLOW, 1523 Clayton Road, Ellisville, Missouri.



*In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.*

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

St. Louis, Missouri

January 25, 1966

Title	ST. LOUIS METROPOLITAN AREA CITIZENS' COUNCIL
Character	RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIZATION)
Reference	Report of SA RICHARD T. HRADSKY, dated January 25, 1966, at St. Louis

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
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DATE 05-06-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

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